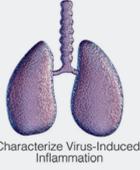


Discover how BioLegend tools can support your SARS-CoV-2 research

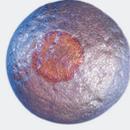
LEARN MORE

SARS-CoV-2 Workflow

Click on a section in the image to scroll down to your area of interest.



Characterize Virus-Induced Inflammation



Monitor Cellular Response



Analyze Anti-Viral Pathways



Biomarker Discovery and Monitoring

Tools for SARS-CoV-2 Research



Characterize Virus-Induced Inflammation

SARS-CoV-2 causes the disease COVID-19, which can result in inflammation. We provide a number of tools for researchers to detect and characterize this inflammation. Our ELISA Sets and Kits are trusted to accurately quantitate cytokine and chemokine levels, while our LEGENDplex™ kits offer a flow cytometry-based method to analyze up to 13 different targets simultaneously.



Featured ELISA Kits and Sets

[Interferons](#)

Featured LEGENDplex™ Kits

Human

[Anti-Virus Response Panel Inflammation Panel 1 and 2](#)
[Proinflammatory Chemokine Panel](#)

[Acute Phase Panel 1 B Cell Panels](#)
[CD8/NK Panel](#)

[Cytokine Panel 2 Essential Immune Response Panel](#)
[Free Active/Total TGF-β1 Panel](#)

[Immune Checkpoint Panel 1 Immunoglobulin Isotyping Panel](#)
[Macrophage/Microglia Panels](#)
[T Helper Cytokine Panels](#)

Mouse

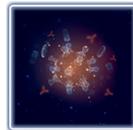
[Anti-Virus Response Panel Inflammation Panel](#)
[Proinflammatory Chemokine Panel](#)

[B Cell Panel Cytokine Panel 2](#)
[Free Active/Total TGF-β1 Panel](#)

[Immunoglobulin Isotyping Panel](#)
[Macrophage/Microglia Panel](#)
[T Helper Cytokine Panel Version 2](#)

Analyze Anti-Viral Pathways

Understanding the anti-viral signaling pathways that respond to infection by SARS-CoV-2 is critical to the development of novel therapeutics. We offer many antibodies to detect important mediators involved in immune pathways. These include recognition of viral pathogens by Toll-like receptors, downstream signaling through STAT and NF-κB signaling, and ultimately, the production of interferons through IRF-mediated transcription. Our anti-viral pathway reagents have been validated across a variety of applications, including western blotting, flow cytometry, functional assays, ChIP, and microscopy.



Featured Targets

IRF Transcription Factors

[IRF sampler kit](#)
[View all IRF-related antibodies.](#)

STAT Signaling

[STAT1](#)
[STAT3](#)
[STAT6](#)
[View all STAT antibodies.](#)

IKK/NF-κB Signaling

[IKKα](#)
[IKKβ](#)
[IKKγ](#)
[NF-κB](#)
[View all IKK/NF-κB Signaling antibodies.](#)

Matrix Metalloproteinases (MMPs)

[MMP-2](#)
[MMP-8](#)
[MMP-9](#)

Toll-like Receptors (TLRs)

[TLR2](#)
[TLR4](#)
[TLR6](#)
[TLR8](#)
[TLR9](#)
[View all TLR antibodies.](#)

TLR Signaling Proteins

[Caspase 1](#)
[Caspase 11](#)
[MyD88](#)
[TRIF](#)
[Ikb1](#)
[View all TLR Signaling antibodies.](#)

Inflammasome

[ASC](#)
[AIM2](#)
[Caspase 1](#)
[Cathepsin B](#)
[IL-1β](#)
[mTOR](#)
[NLRC4](#)
[NALP/NLRP1](#)
[View all inflammasome-related products.](#)

Extracellular Matrix

[Beta-Catenin](#)
[CD44](#)
[E-Cadherin](#)
[Ezrin](#)



Productos y kits para la caracterización, Monitorización mediante Cytometria de flujo, Analisis anti-virales y Biomarcadores

Clicar aquí para ver ir a la web y descubrir los productos.

Monitor Cellular Response

The cellular response to SARS-CoV-2 is key to the induced cytokines, inflammation, and recovery. Players include CD8⁺ T cells that possess potent cytotoxic abilities, and CD4⁺ Th1 cells that are known for their role in supporting anti-viral immunity and sparking an adaptive immune response. We provide reliable reagents for phenotyping and isolating cell populations of interest, including T cells, B cells, NK cells, monocytes, and more.

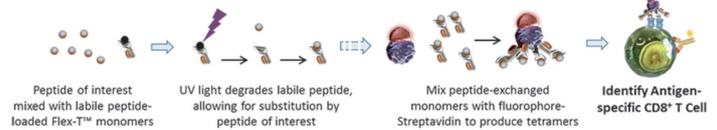


Flow Cytometry: our comprehensive [portfolio](#) will help characterize any cell type, including those relevant to study anti-viral and SARS-CoV-2 immune responses.

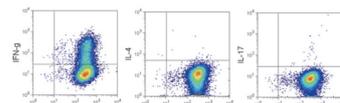
TotalSeq™ Reagents for Proteogenomics can be used to characterize single cells in a high throughput manner. These antibody-oligo conjugates contain unique nucleotide barcodes that integrate seamlessly into existing workflows, enabling you to simultaneously analyze protein and RNA expression on a single cell level. TotalSeq™ is available as individual or pre-titrated, lyophilized antibody cocktails, or hashtags for multiplexing samples. Specifically, they can be used to enable:

- Multiomic analysis (Protein + RNA) of immune cells and lung alveolar lavage in COVID-19 patients (TotalSeq™-A or B in combination with 10x Genomics Single Cell Expression Solution (3' assay)).
- TCR/BCR repertoire profiling in COVID-19 patients for immunotherapy and vaccine development (TotalSeq™-C with 10x Genomics Immune Profiling Solution (5' assay)).

Flex-T™ MHC Tetramers allow peptides of interest to be swapped into the binding site. This can help track the T cell response when identifying potential vaccine candidates. [View Flex-T™ reagents.](#)



Cell Differentiation: For mouse cells, we provide a full protocol on how to differentiate Th1 cells with our reagents, including T cell-stimulating antibodies for CD3 and CD28, recombinant proteins (IL-2, IL-12p70) and neutralizing antibodies for IL-4 to prevent Th2 differentiation.



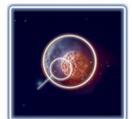
Naïve BALB/c mice CD4⁺ T cells were polarized with anti-mouse CD3, anti-mouse CD28, IL-12, IL-2, and anti-mouse IL-4 for 5 days and fresh media was added on day 3. On day 5, the cells were re-stimulated with PMA and ionomycin in the presence of monensin for 5 hours. Cells were surface stained with CD4 PerCP-Cy5.5, fixed, permeabilized and stained with IFN-γ FITC, IL-4 APC, and IL-17 PE.

[View the Th1 activation bundle.](#)

Biomarker Discovery and Monitoring

To better understand the changes that SARS-CoV-2 can induce in cells (both through infection and the resultant host immune response), it is important to be able to screen cells for both protein and gene expression levels.

To support this need, our TotalSeq™ reagents provide an unprecedented resolution. The capacity to correlate protein expression with RNA and TCR/BCR profiling in single cells simultaneously can greatly accelerate the discovery of therapeutically relevant biomarkers. [View our TotalSeq™ products.](#)



In addition, LEGENDScreen™ kits offer a rapid screening method for cellular samples. Kits include several 96-well plates with each well containing a different lyophilized PE-conjugated antibody useful for staining cells. Our human kit contains antibodies for 361 cell surface markers and 10 isotype controls. Our mouse kit contains 255 antibodies for cell surface markers and 11 isotype controls. [View our LEGENDScreen™ products.](#)

References:

1. Zhou, P. *et al.* A pneumonia outbreak associated with a new coronavirus of probable bat origin. *Nature*. 2020. 579: 270.
2. Hoffmann, M. *et al.* SARS-CoV-2 Cell Entry Depends on ACE2 and TMPRSS2 and Is Blocked by a Clinically Proven Protease Inhibitor. *Cell*. 2020. 181:1.
3. Gordon, D. E. *et al.* A SARS-CoV-2-Human Protein-Protein Interaction Map Reveals Drug Targets and Potential Drug Repurposing. *bioRxiv*. 2020.